



DUAL MOMENTUM SYSTEMS

**Process driven investment decisions
driving better long term results with more
shallow drawdowns and better risk
adjusted performance.**



Model Portfolios



Disclosure

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Model Portfolios

1980 through March 31, 2025

Annual returns:

Year End	Benchmarks		Model Portfolios		
	US Market Russell 1000	Balanced 60/40	Conservative	Moderate	Aggressive
1980	31.87%	21.02%	17.43%	16.38%	35.73%
1981	-5.10%	0.07%	5.54%	4.87%	7.88%
1982	20.31%	25.68%	27.82%	41.47%	58.60%
1983	22.13%	16.21%	15.88%	27.54%	47.85%
1984	4.75%	9.84%	9.78%	8.69%	7.25%
1985	32.26%	27.65%	27.63%	30.76%	28.58%
1986	17.87%	17.65%	28.79%	38.04%	13.79%
1987	2.93%	4.81%	14.54%	13.00%	11.77%
1988	17.26%	12.64%	11.02%	6.52%	17.43%
1989	30.43%	24.20%	23.29%	29.67%	67.87%
1990	-4.21%	1.56%	0.37%	-1.79%	-1.90%
1991	33.04%	24.30%	16.31%	26.42%	34.86%
1992	8.93%	7.35%	8.02%	7.87%	7.29%
1993	10.18%	9.66%	13.00%	14.05%	10.30%
1994	0.39%	-0.77%	-1.09%	0.41%	-2.31%
1995	37.77%	29.81%	25.56%	28.81%	29.46%
1996	22.45%	14.70%	13.87%	12.43%	12.34%
1997	32.85%	23.58%	14.38%	19.76%	24.27%
1998	27.02%	21.01%	12.58%	14.75%	15.96%
1999	20.91%	11.65%	16.69%	21.08%	15.91%
2000	-6.15%	-1.49%	9.80%	8.81%	12.60%
2001	-12.15%	-3.81%	2.40%	2.24%	1.81%
2002	-22.31%	-9.80%	7.59%	8.16%	3.54%
2003	30.05%	18.19%	24.16%	46.82%	83.10%
2004	11.02%	8.00%	12.00%	16.66%	25.69%
2005	6.34%	3.87%	8.83%	7.01%	-1.11%
2006	15.41%	10.95%	14.45%	16.58%	12.25%
2007	5.32%	5.94%	12.19%	14.96%	8.04%
2008	-37.40%	-21.86%	0.56%	0.24%	2.03%
2009	28.33%	18.66%	20.36%	33.95%	62.02%
2010	16.08%	12.04%	17.13%	15.84%	22.65%
2011	1.23%	4.38%	13.68%	17.59%	34.26%
2012	16.51%	11.39%	7.09%	18.69%	29.17%
2013	32.78%	17.44%	11.88%	14.37%	21.24%
2014	13.07%	10.56%	8.59%	9.05%	12.81%
2015	0.79%	1.11%	-3.82%	-5.21%	-2.72%
2016	12.04%	8.34%	6.71%	7.56%	5.97%
2017	21.53%	14.26%	13.82%	15.55%	15.90%
2018	-4.89%	-2.47%	0.08%	0.81%	0.36%
2019	31.04%	21.98%	12.75%	12.56%	12.03%
2020	20.77%	14.93%	19.37%	32.19%	49.11%
2021	26.32%	15.74%	15.30%	20.30%	38.15%
2022	-19.19%	-15.86%	-4.44%	-9.96%	-15.65%
2023	26.42%	17.66%	8.24%	11.13%	15.81%
2024	24.34%	15.03%	17.75%	18.22%	19.42%
2025	-4.79%	-1.51%	2.01%	-0.06%	-3.22%
+/- R1000 YTD:	0.0%	3.3%	6.8%	4.7%	1.6%
CAGR	11.8%	9.9%	12.1%	14.7%	18.5%
+/- R1000 All:	0.0%	-1.9%	0.3%	2.9%	6.7%

Model Portfolios

Investments for the month of April 2025

Strategy Components Invested:

Month	Model Conservative Portfolio	33% GPMv 33% Bamboo+ Allocation 33% Triad - average leverage of 102%, maximum leverage of 113%
Apr 2024		11.11% QQQ 24.44% IWB 11.11% IWS 6.67% DBMF 23.33% SGOL 11.11% PDBC 6.67% BND 5.56% VCSH
May 2024		9.26% QQQ 24.44% IWB 11.11% IWS 6.67% DBMF 21.48% SGOL 9.26% PDBC 5.56% BIL, 5.56% VGSH, 6.67% BND
Jun 2024		11.11% QQQ 11.11% VXUS 24.44% IWB 6.67% DBMF 23.33% SGOL 11.11% PDBC 5.56% BIL, 6.67% BND
Jul 2024		11.11% QQQ 11.11% VXUS 24.44% IWB 6.67% DBMF 23.33% SGOL 11.11% PDBC 5.56% BIL, 6.67% BND
Aug 2024		11.11% QQQ 35.56% IWB 11.11% IWS 6.67% DBMF 23.33% SGOL 5.56% VGIT 6.67% BND
Sep 2024		11.11% QQQ 35.56% IWB 11.11% IWS 6.67% DBMF 23.33% SGOL 5.56% VGIT 6.67% BND
Oct 2024		11.11% QQQ 11.11% VXUS 35.56% IWB 6.67% DBMF 23.33% SGOL 5.56% VGIT 6.67% BND
Nov 2024		11.11% QQQ 35.56% IWB 11.11% IWS 6.67% DBMF 23.33% SGOL 6.67% BND 5.56% VCSH
Dec 2024		9.26% QQQ 33.7% IWB 11.11% IWS 6.67% DBMF 21.48% SGOL 5.56% VGSH, 6.67% BND 5.56% VCSH
Jan 2025		3.7% QQQ 28.15% IWB 6.67% DBMF 15.93% SGOL 16.67% BIL, 22.22% VGSH, 6.67% BND
Feb 2025		11.11% QQQ 24.44% IWB 11.11% IWS 6.67% DBMF 23.33% SGOL 11.11% PDBC 5.56% BIL, 6.67% BND
Mar 2025		11.11% QQQ 11.11% VXUS 24.44% IWB 6.67% DBMF 23.33% SGOL 11.11% PDBC 6.67% BND 5.56% VCSH
Apr 2025		11.11% VXUS 13.33% IWB 6.67% DBMF 15.93% SGOL 3.7% PDBC 3.7% VGK, 22.22% VGSH, 16.67% VGIT 6.67% BND

Month	Model Moderate Portfolio	20% GPMv 30% Bamboo++ Allocation 20% Triad+ 30% Global Navigator+ - ave leverage of 109%, max leverage of 161%
Apr 2024		6.67% QQQ 48.67% IWB 6.67% IWS 6% DBMF 16% SGOL 6.67% PDBC 6% BND 3.33% VCSH
May 2024		5.56% QQQ 48.67% IWB 6.67% IWS 6% DBMF 14.89% SGOL 5.56% PDBC 3.33% BIL, 3.33% VGSH, 6% BND
Jun 2024		6.67% QQQ 6.67% VXUS 48.67% IWB 6% DBMF 16% SGOL 6.67% PDBC 3.33% BIL, 6% BND
Jul 2024		6.67% QQQ 6.67% VXUS 48.67% IWB 6% DBMF 16% SGOL 6.67% PDBC 3.33% BIL, 6% BND
Aug 2024		6.67% QQQ 55.33% IWB 6.67% IWS 6% DBMF 16% SGOL 3.33% VGIT 6% BND
Sep 2024		6.67% QQQ 55.33% IWB 6.67% IWS 6% DBMF 16% SGOL 3.33% VGIT 6% BND
Oct 2024		6.67% QQQ 36.67% VXUS 25.33% IWB 6% DBMF 16% SGOL 3.33% VGIT 6% BND
Nov 2024		6.67% QQQ 55.33% IWB 6.67% IWS 6% DBMF 16% SGOL 6% BND 3.33% VCSH
Dec 2024		5.56% QQQ 54.22% IWB 6.67% IWS 6% DBMF 14.89% SGOL 3.33% VGSH, 6% BND 3.33% VCSH
Jan 2025		2.22% QQQ 50.89% IWB 6% DBMF 11.56% SGOL 10% BIL, 13.33% VGSH, 6% BND
Feb 2025		6.67% QQQ 48.67% IWB 6.67% IWS 6% DBMF 16% SGOL 6.67% PDBC 3.33% BIL, 6% BND
Mar 2025		6.67% QQQ 6.67% VXUS 48.67% IWB 6% DBMF 16% SGOL 6.67% PDBC 6% BND 3.33% VCSH
Apr 2025		6.67% VXUS 12.% IWB 6.% DBMF 11.56% SGOL 2.22% PDBC 2.22% VGK, 43.33% VGSH, 10.% VGIT 6.% BND

Month	Model Aggressive Portfolio	20% Bamboo Allocation 60% LT Gain++ 20% DBMF - ave leverage of 127%, max leverage of 220%
Apr 2024		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
May 2024		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Jun 2024		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Jul 2024		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Aug 2024		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Sep 2024		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Oct 2024		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Nov 2024		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Dec 2024		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Jan 2025		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Feb 2025		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Mar 2025		68.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 4.% BND
Apr 2025		8.% IWB 24.% DBMF 4.% SGOL 60.% VGSH, 4.% BND

Investment Strategies

Rolling 24 Month Returns Through March 31, 2025

Returns and Maximum Drawdown:

Month	US Market	Balanced	←Conservative Aggressive→		
	Russell 1000	60/40	Conservative	Moderate	Aggressive
Apr 2023	1.23%	1.20%	1.49%	1.85%	2.64%
May 2023	0.47%	-0.19%	-0.53%	-1.48%	-0.04%
Jun 2023	6.70%	3.80%	3.30%	5.86%	13.30%
Jul 2023	3.46%	1.91%	3.08%	3.87%	6.25%
Aug 2023	-1.74%	-1.24%	-1.79%	-2.41%	-4.49%
Sep 2023	-4.79%	-3.84%	-3.87%	-5.49%	-9.63%
Oct 2023	-2.38%	-1.91%	-0.26%	-0.06%	0.16%
Nov 2023	9.33%	7.29%	1.84%	1.88%	0.55%
Dec 2023	5.00%	4.16%	3.13%	3.66%	3.23%
Jan 2024	1.34%	0.89%	-0.01%	0.47%	1.43%
Feb 2024	5.27%	2.59%	3.16%	3.75%	4.43%
Mar 2024	3.26%	2.30%	4.22%	3.93%	3.90%
Apr 2024	-4.18%	-3.38%	-1.08%	-1.98%	-1.75%
May 2024	4.67%	3.71%	2.50%	3.12%	2.97%
Jun 2024	3.26%	2.47%	1.66%	2.17%	2.80%
Jul 2024	1.47%	1.67%	1.26%	1.33%	0.36%
Aug 2024	2.37%	1.98%	1.64%	1.80%	1.03%
Sep 2024	2.07%	1.78%	2.69%	2.47%	1.97%
Oct 2024	-0.68%	-1.52%	-0.31%	-1.61%	-1.34%
Nov 2024	6.50%	4.00%	3.13%	4.06%	4.67%
Dec 2024	-2.82%	-2.12%	-2.21%	-2.37%	-2.28%
Jan 2025	3.10%	1.85%	2.33%	2.62%	2.69%
Feb 2025	-1.74%	0.10%	-0.41%	-0.80%	-1.57%
Mar 2025	-6.02%	-3.51%	0.09%	-1.83%	-4.24%
24 Mo Rtrn:	39.34%	25.89%	27.71%	26.90%	28.09%
Max DD:	-7.66%	-3.71%	-2.21%	-2.61%	-5.74%

b/(w) R1000:

0.0%

-13.5%

-11.6%

-12.4%

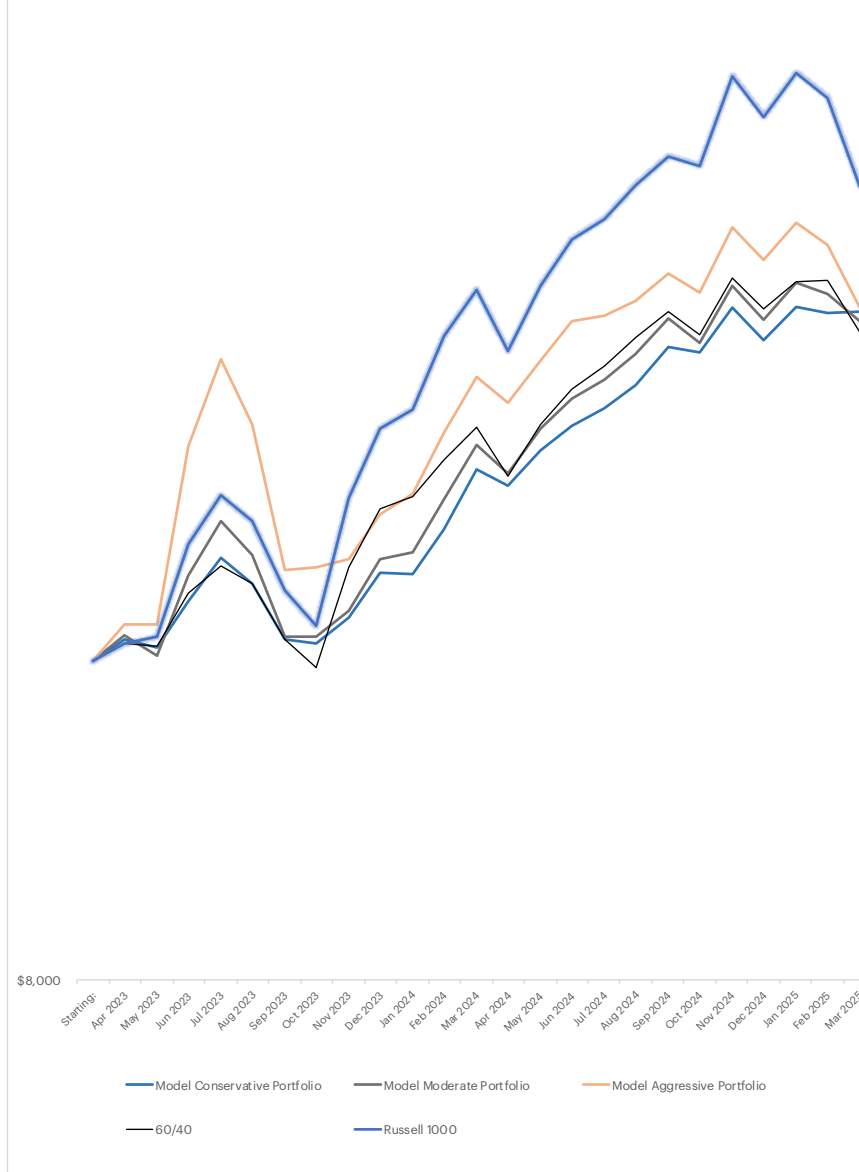
-11.3%

\$10,000 turns into:

Month	US Market	Balanced	←Conservative Aggressive→		
	Russell 1000	60/40	Conservative	Moderate	Aggressive
Starting:	\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000
Apr 2023	\$ 10,123	\$ 10,120	\$ 10,149	\$ 10,185	\$ 10,264
May 2023	\$ 10,171	\$ 10,101	\$ 10,095	\$ 10,033	\$ 10,259
Jun 2023	\$ 10,852	\$ 10,484	\$ 10,428	\$ 10,621	\$ 11,623
Jul 2023	\$ 11,227	\$ 10,685	\$ 10,750	\$ 11,032	\$ 12,349
Aug 2023	\$ 11,032	\$ 10,552	\$ 10,558	\$ 10,767	\$ 11,794
Sep 2023	\$ 10,504	\$ 10,148	\$ 10,149	\$ 10,176	\$ 10,659
Oct 2023	\$ 10,254	\$ 9,954	\$ 10,122	\$ 10,170	\$ 10,676
Nov 2023	\$ 11,210	\$ 10,680	\$ 10,309	\$ 10,361	\$ 10,735
Dec 2023	\$ 11,771	\$ 11,124	\$ 10,632	\$ 10,741	\$ 11,081
Jan 2024	\$ 11,929	\$ 11,223	\$ 10,631	\$ 10,791	\$ 11,240
Feb 2024	\$ 12,557	\$ 11,514	\$ 10,968	\$ 11,196	\$ 11,738
Mar 2024	\$ 12,967	\$ 11,779	\$ 11,431	\$ 11,636	\$ 12,196
Apr 2024	\$ 12,425	\$ 11,380	\$ 11,308	\$ 11,406	\$ 11,983
May 2024	\$ 13,005	\$ 11,802	\$ 11,590	\$ 11,762	\$ 12,339
Jun 2024	\$ 13,429	\$ 12,094	\$ 11,783	\$ 12,018	\$ 12,684
Jul 2024	\$ 13,626	\$ 12,296	\$ 11,932	\$ 12,178	\$ 12,730
Aug 2024	\$ 13,949	\$ 12,540	\$ 12,127	\$ 12,397	\$ 12,861
Sep 2024	\$ 14,238	\$ 12,764	\$ 12,453	\$ 12,703	\$ 13,114
Oct 2024	\$ 14,141	\$ 12,570	\$ 12,414	\$ 12,498	\$ 12,938
Nov 2024	\$ 15,060	\$ 13,073	\$ 12,802	\$ 13,005	\$ 13,543
Dec 2024	\$ 14,636	\$ 12,796	\$ 12,520	\$ 12,697	\$ 13,233
Jan 2025	\$ 15,089	\$ 13,033	\$ 12,812	\$ 13,030	\$ 13,589
Feb 2025	\$ 14,827	\$ 13,047	\$ 12,760	\$ 12,926	\$ 13,376
Mar 2025	\$ 13,934	\$ 12,589	\$ 12,771	\$ 12,690	\$ 12,809

Rolling 24 Month Returns

\$16,000



Dual Momentum Strategies: Model Conservative Portfolio

Combination of Strategies

Results through 03/31/2025

Investment selection for April 2025:

See NOMINAL INVESTMENT % on this page

Tax friendliness:

Undetermined

Months between change of holdings

Undetermined, look at the individual strategies for a better idea.

Portfolio size appropriateness:

Undetermined, look at the individual strategies for a better idea.

Characteristics:

Drawdowns: Far less than a Balanced 60/40 portfolio.

Volatility: Far less overall downside volatility over the long term.

Returns: Significantly higher returns than a 60/40.

Strategy Description:

This Model Conservative Portfolio is based on the allocation: 33% GPMv 33% Bamboo+ Allocation 33% Triad It has an average leverage of 102% and a maximum leverage of 113%. The goal of this strategy is a balance of: 1) Near market returns 2) with a very low long term Ulcer Index and 3) low Max DD and 4) low average and modestly low maximum leverage. 5) ok to use a little leverage once in a while.

Metric	2000+	1980+
Model Conservative Beta	0.26	0.32
Model Conservative Alpha	7.84%	8.05%
60/40 Beta	0.62	0.63
60/40 Alpha	1.60%	2.34%

Annualized Returns actual YTD for current year.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Conservative	2.01%	11.72%	7.64%	11.31%	8.34%	10.01%	12.06%
Balanced 60/40	-1.51%	6.87%	5.66%	10.88%	8.16%	6.26%	9.92%
Russell 1000	-4.79%	7.46%	8.43%	18.26%	12.01%	7.51%	11.78%

Maximum Drawdown single largest drawdown.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Conservative	-0.41%	-2.21%	-5.84%	-5.84%	-5.84%	-6.45%	-9.88%
Balanced 60/40	-3.51%	-3.71%	-15.85%	-15.85%	-20.09%	-32.33%	-32.33%
Russell 1000	-7.66%	-7.66%	-20.48%	-20.48%	-24.57%	-51.03%	-51.03%

Ulcer Index the higher the number the more painful downside volatility. Considers all downside not just maximum.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Conservative	0.25	0.70	2.22	2.27	2.32	1.95	1.96
Balanced 60/40	1.76	1.57	5.87	7.08	5.35	7.78	6.17
Russell 1000	3.92	2.59	7.71	8.36	6.80	16.19	12.82

Sortino Ratio, risk adjusted performance measure - bigger number is better.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Conservative	2.41	2.28	0.75	1.51	0.96	1.40	1.79
Balanced 60/40	(1.35)	0.46	0.23	0.88	0.59	0.34	0.90
Russell 1000	(1.70)	0.43	0.45	1.38	0.80	0.38	0.78

Nominal Investment % for April 2025:

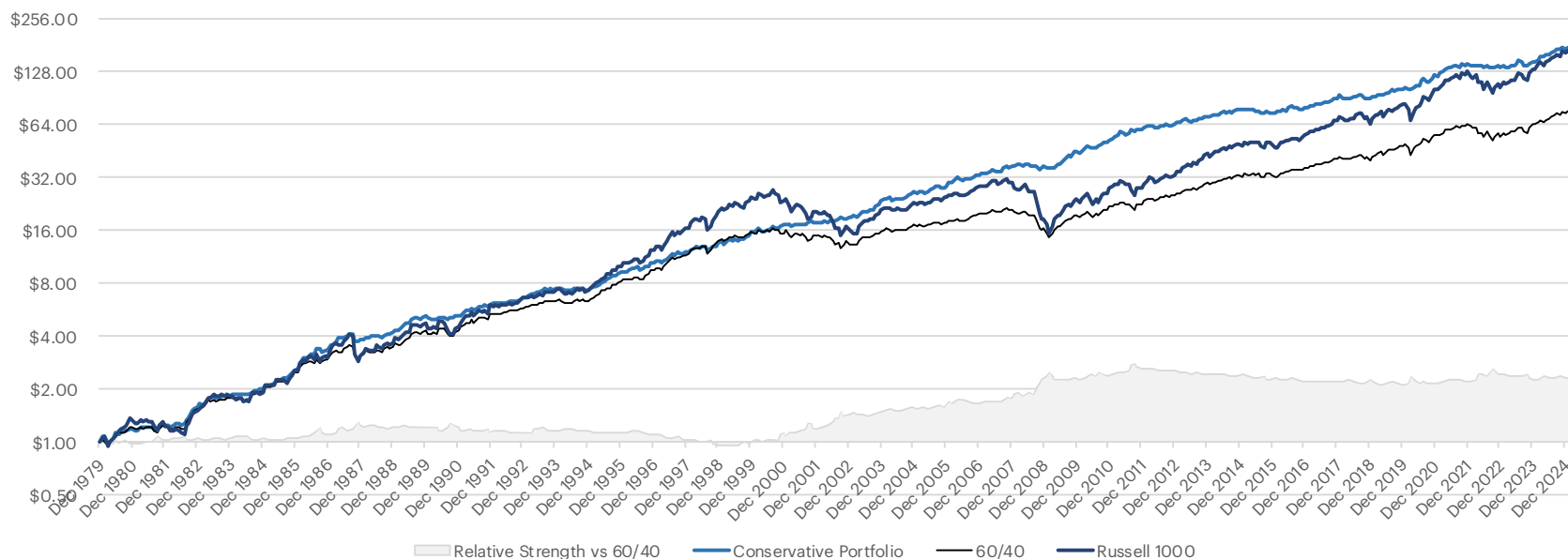
ETF	Allocation
QQQ	0.00%
VXUS	11.11%
IWB	13.33%
IWR	0.00%
IWS	0.00%
DBMF	6.67%
SGOL	15.93%
PDBC	3.70%
VPL	0.00%
VGK	3.70%
IYR	0.00%
HYG	0.00%
LQD	0.00%
BIL	0.00%
VGSH	22.22%
VGIT	16.67%
TLT	0.00%
BND	6.67%
VCSH	0.00%
TOTAL	100.00%

This is a combination of strategies, annually rebalanced.

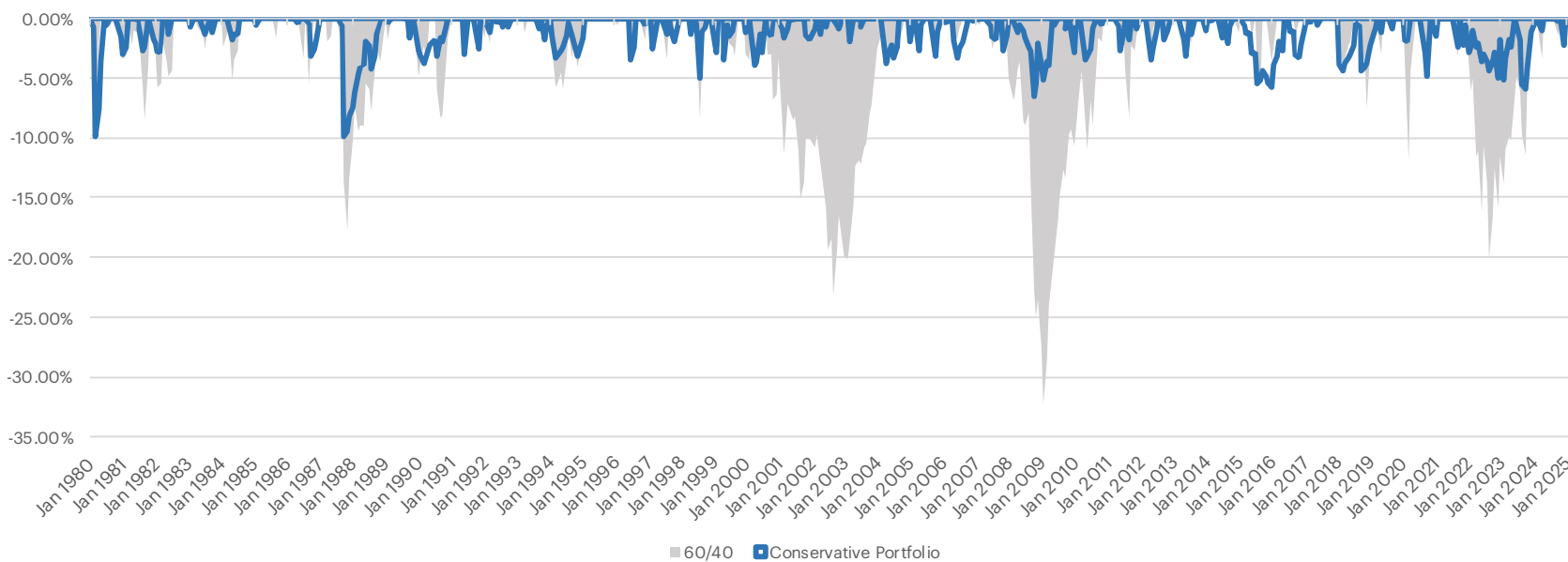
randy@dualmomentumsystems.com

Dual Momentum Systems: Model Conservative Portfolio

Model Conservative Portfolio vs Benchmarks | 1980+ Equity Chart | logarithmic scale chart



Model Conservative Portfolio vs Balanced 60/40 Drawdown | 1980+



This is a combination of strategies, annually rebalanced.

Dual Momentum Strategies: Model Moderate Portfolio

Combination of Strategies

Results through 03/31/2025

Investment selection for April 2025:

See NOMINAL INVESTMENT % on this page

Tax friendliness:

Undetermined

Months between change of holdings

Undetermined, look at the individual strategies for a better idea.

Portfolio size appropriateness:

Undetermined, look at the individual strategies for a better idea.

Characteristics:

Drawdowns: Noticeably lower Max DD compared to S&P 500.

Volatility: More volatile than a 60/40 recently, much less over the long term.

Returns: Similar returns to S&P 500 ovr the past 1 to 10 years, and superior returns over the long run.

Strategy Description:

This Model Moderate Portfolio is based on the allocation: 20% GPMv 30% Bamboo++ Allocation 20% Triad+ 30% Global Navigator+ It has an average leverage of 109% and a maximum leverage of 161%. This strategy has an allocation for somebody who is willing to use modest leverage at times when the odds are in our favor, somebody who is looking for growth, but doesn't want S&P type maximum drawdowns and high volatility

Metric	2000+	1980+
Model Moderate Beta	0.36	0.43
Model Moderate Alpha	9.75%	9.41%
60/40 Beta	0.62	0.63
60/40 Alpha	1.60%	2.34%

Annualized Returns, actual YTD for current year.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Moderate	-0.06%	9.06%	6.61%	13.75%	9.51%	12.62%	14.70%
Balanced 60/40	-1.51%	6.87%	5.66%	10.88%	8.16%	6.26%	9.92%
Russell 1000	-4.79%	7.46%	8.43%	18.26%	12.01%	7.51%	11.78%

Maximum Drawdown, single largest drawdown.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Moderate	-2.61%	-2.61%	-7.82%	-7.82%	-9.96%	-9.96%	-11.48%
Balanced 60/40	-3.51%	-3.71%	-15.85%	-15.85%	-20.09%	-32.33%	-32.33%
Russell 1000	-7.66%	-7.66%	-20.48%	-20.48%	-24.57%	-51.03%	-51.03%

Ulcer Index, the higher the number the more painful downside volatility. Considers all downside not just maximum.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Moderate	1.37	1.23	3.74	4.14	3.64	2.79	2.73
Balanced 60/40	1.76	1.57	5.87	7.08	5.35	7.78	6.17
Russell 1000	3.92	2.59	7.71	8.36	6.80	16.19	12.82

Sortino Ratio, risk adjusted performance measure - bigger number is better.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Moderate	(0.86)	1.00	0.41	1.45	0.94	1.60	1.88
Balanced 60/40	(1.35)	0.46	0.23	0.88	0.59	0.34	0.90
Russell 1000	(1.70)	0.43	0.45	1.38	0.80	0.38	0.78

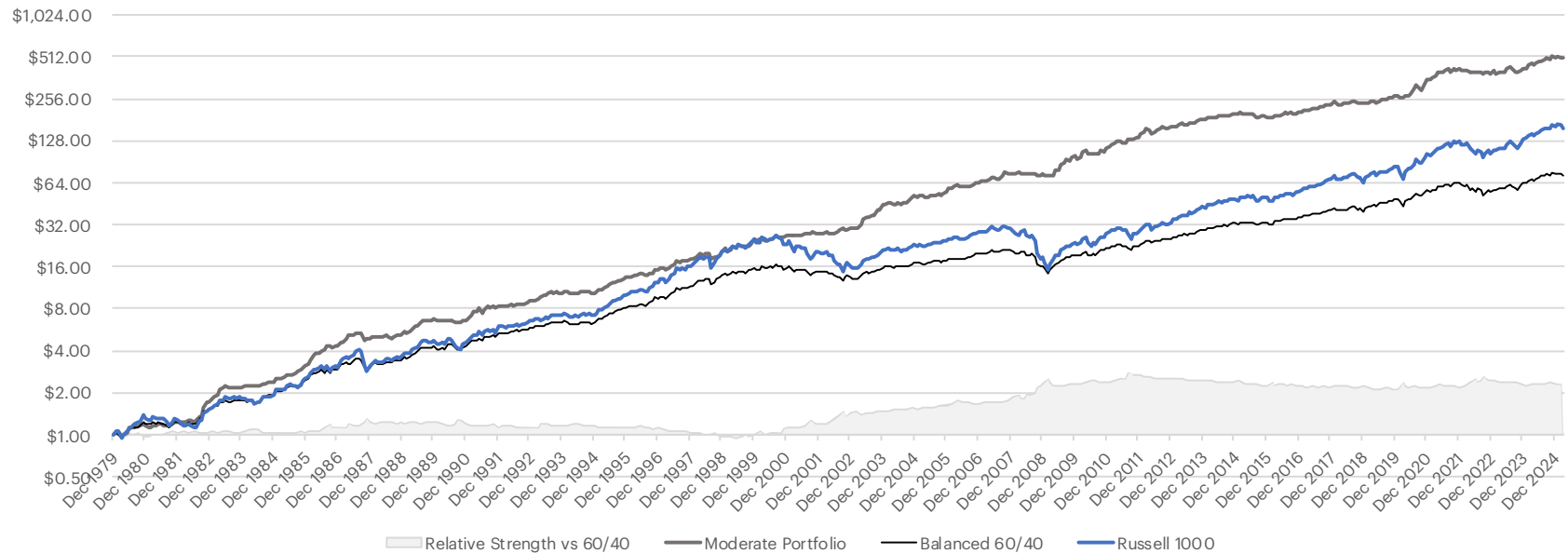
Nominal Investment % for April 2025:

ETF	Allocation
QQQ	0.00%
VXUS	6.67%
IWB	12.00%
IWR	0.00%
IWS	0.00%
SSO	0.00%
DBMF	6.00%
SGOL	11.56%
PDBC	2.22%
VPL	0.00%
VGK	2.22%
IYR	0.00%
HYG	0.00%
LQD	0.00%
BIL	0.00%
VGSH	43.33%
VGIT	10.00%
TLT	0.00%
BND	6.00%
VCSH	0.00%
TOTAL	100.00%

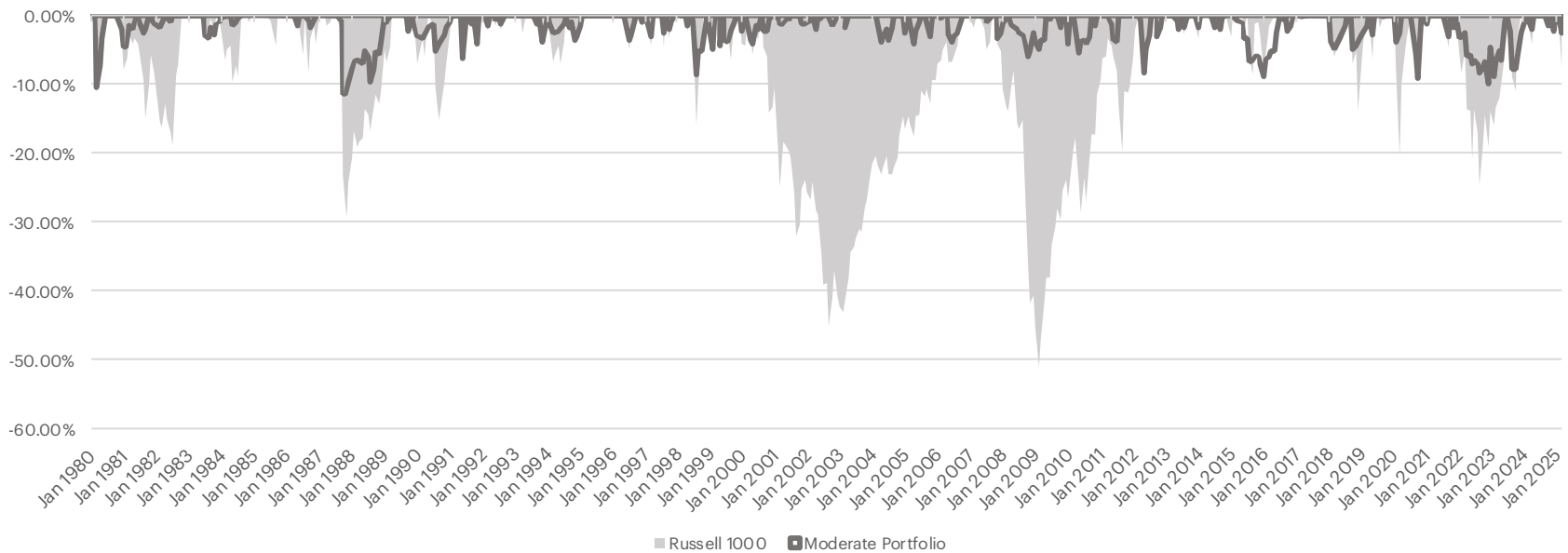
This is a combination of strategies, annually rebalanced.

Dual Momentum Systems: Model Moderate Portfolio

Model Moderate Portfolio vs Benchmarks | 1980+ Equity Chart | logarithmic scale chart



Model Retire Portfolio vs Russell 1000 Drawdown | 1980+



This is a combination of strategies, annually rebalanced.

Dual Momentum Strategies: Model Aggressive Portfolio

Combination of Strategies

Results through 03/31/2025

Investment selection for April 2025:

See NOMINAL INVESTMENT % on this page

Tax friendliness:

Undetermined

Months between change of holdings

Undetermined, look at the individual strategies for a better idea.

Portfolio size appropriateness:

Undetermined, look at the individual strategies for a better idea.

Characteristics:

Drawdowns: Far less Max DD than the S&P 500.

Volatility: Slightly higher downside volatility than the S&P over the past 10 years, far lower over the long run.

Returns: Similar returns to the S&P over the past 10 years, significantly higher over the long run.

Strategy Description:

This Model Aggressive Portfolio is based on the allocation: 20% Bamboo Allocation 60% LT Gain++ 20% DBMF [the Managed Futures ETF]. It has an average leverage of 127% and a maximum leverage of 220%. This strategy is for a person who is very comfortable with S&P type volatility, in exchange for the risk of a high maximum leverage you will be rewarded with terrific long term growth.

Metric	2000+	1980+
Model Aggressive Beta	0.47	0.58
Model Aggressive Alpha	13.05%	11.50%
Russell 1000 Beta	1.00	1.00
Russell 1000 Alpha	0.00%	0.00%

Annualized Returns actual YTD for current year.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Aggressive	-3.22%	5.03%	4.91%	18.80%	11.80%	16.69%	18.47%
Balanced 60/40	-1.51%	6.87%	5.66%	10.88%	8.16%	6.26%	9.92%
Russell 1000	-4.79%	7.46%	8.43%	18.26%	12.01%	7.51%	11.78%

Maximum Drawdown single largest drawdown.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Aggressive	-5.74%	-5.74%	-13.74%	-13.74%	-15.65%	-15.65%	-15.65%
Balanced 60/40	-3.51%	-3.71%	-15.85%	-15.85%	-20.09%	-32.33%	-32.33%
Russell 1000	-7.66%	-7.66%	-20.48%	-20.48%	-24.57%	-51.03%	-51.03%

Ulcer Index the higher the number the more painful downside volatility. Considers all downside not just maximum.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Aggressive	2.98	1.87	6.23	5.97	4.80	4.00	3.61
Balanced 60/40	1.76	1.57	5.87	7.08	5.35	7.78	6.17
Russell 1000	3.92	2.59	7.71	8.36	6.80	16.19	12.82

Sortino Ratio, risk adjusted performance measure - bigger number is better.

Investment	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	2000+	1980+
Model Aggressive	(1.68)	0.17	0.17	1.51	0.99	1.60	1.86
Balanced 60/40	(1.35)	0.46	0.23	0.88	0.59	0.34	0.90
Russell 1000	(1.70)	0.43	0.45	1.38	0.80	0.38	0.78

Nominal Investment % for April 2025:

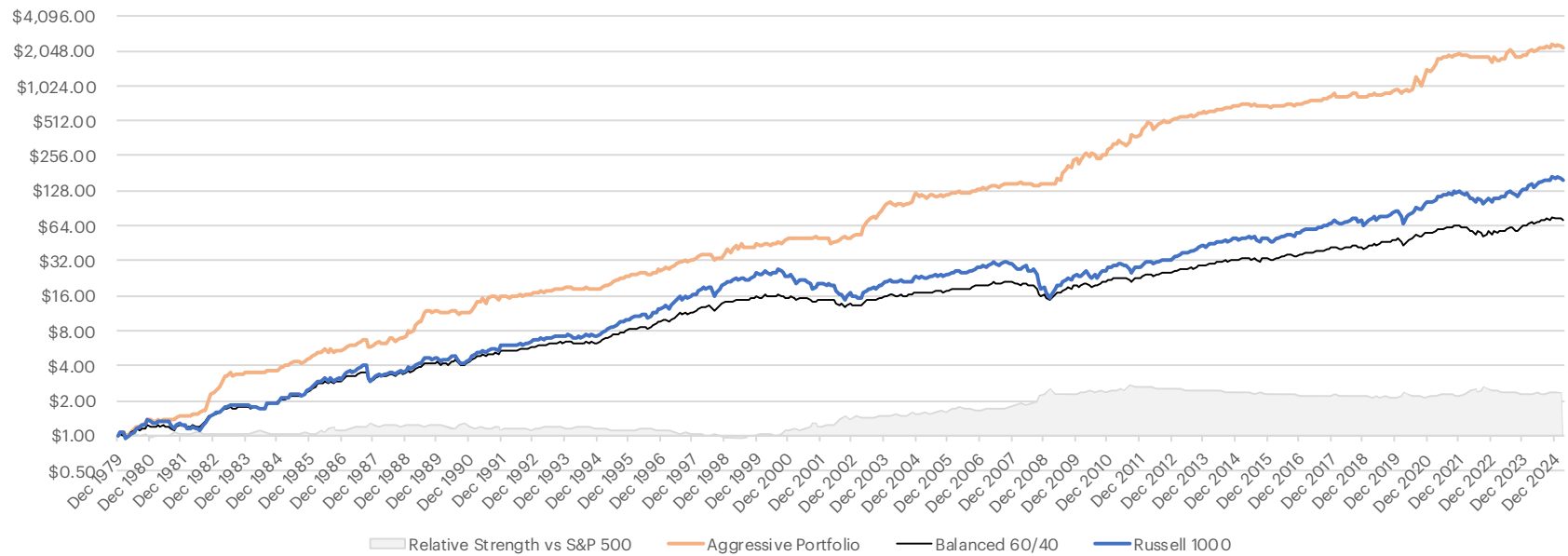
ETF	Allocation
IWB	8.00%
UPRO	0.00%
DBMF	24.00%
SGOL	4.00%
VGSH	60.00%
EDV	0.00%
BND	4.00%
TOTAL	100.00%

This is a combination of strategies, annually rebalanced.

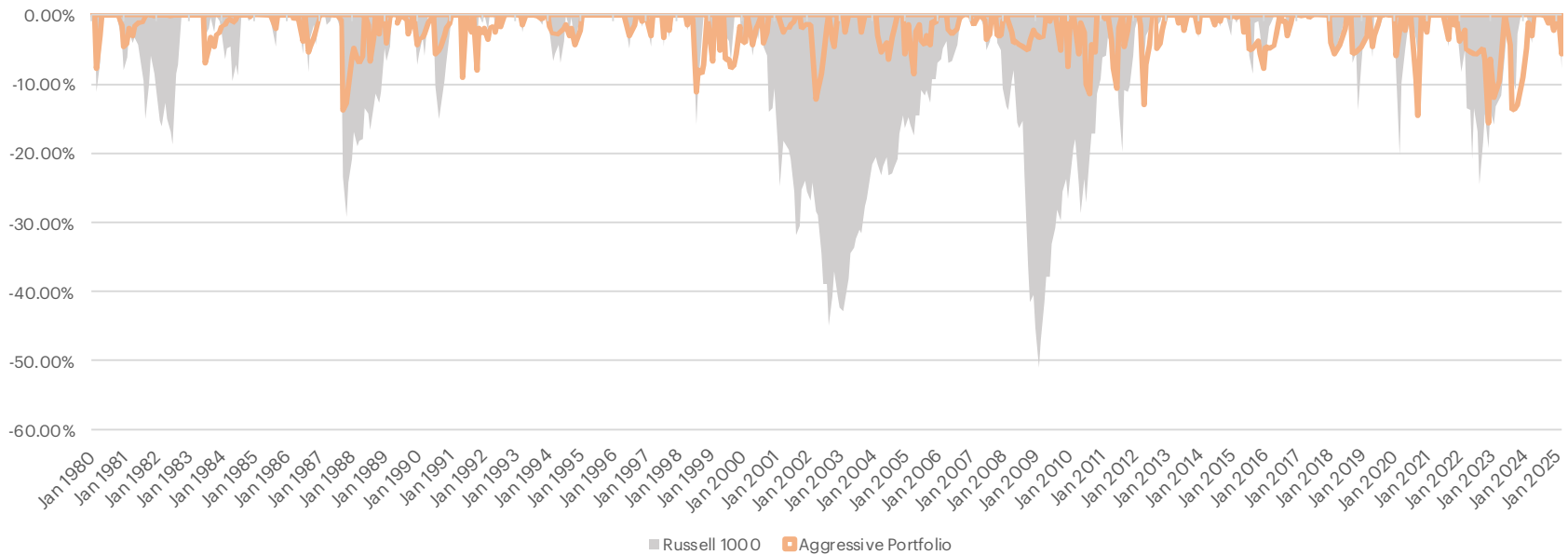
randy@dualmomentumsystems.com

Dual Momentum Systems: **Model Aggressive Portfolio**

Model Aggressive Portfolio vs Benchmarks | 1980+ Equity Chart | logarithmic scale chart



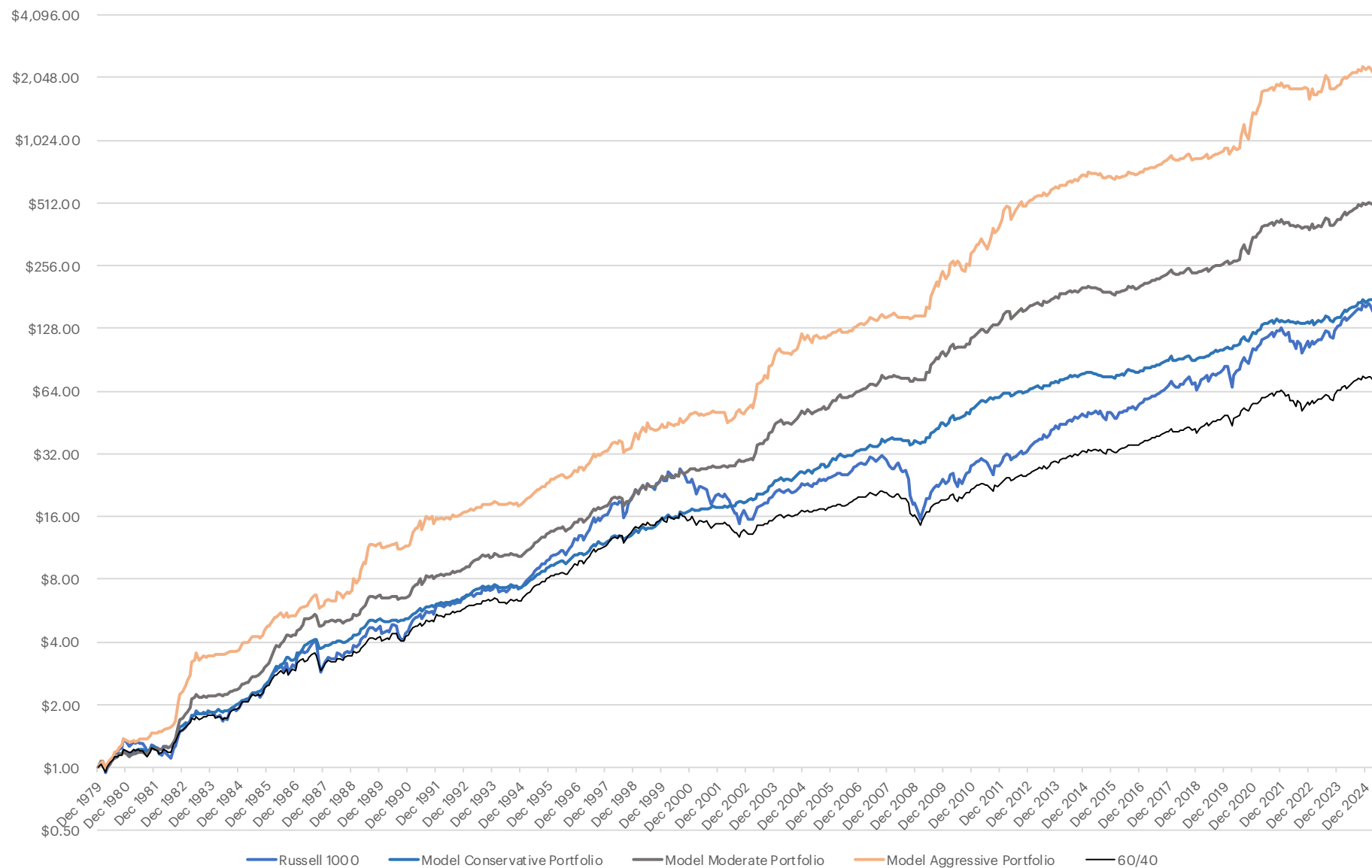
Model Aggressive Portfolio vs Russell 1000 Drawdown | 1980+



This is a combination of strategies, annually rebalanced.

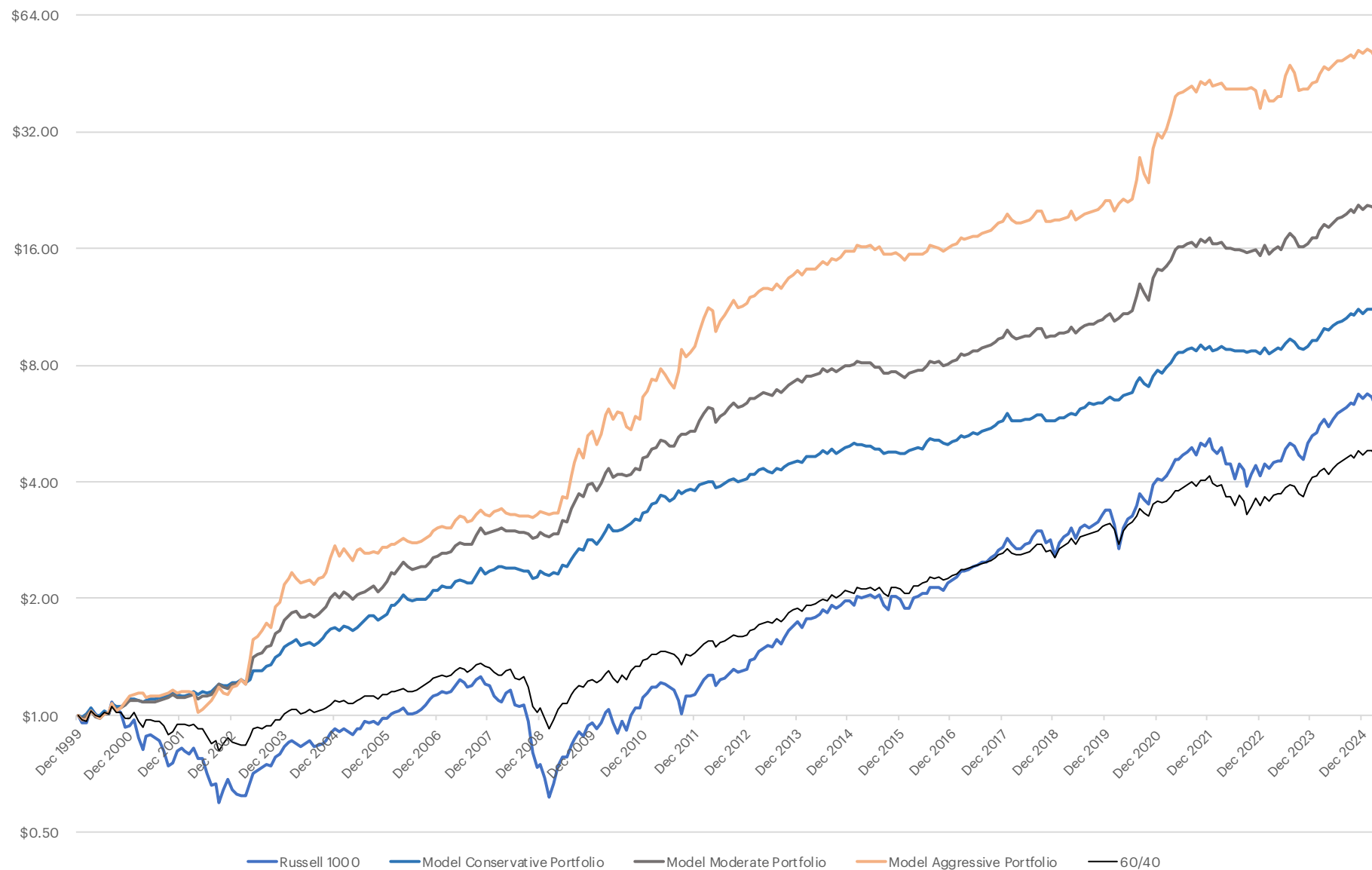
Model Portfolios vs Benchmarks 1980+ Equity Chart

logarithmic scale chart



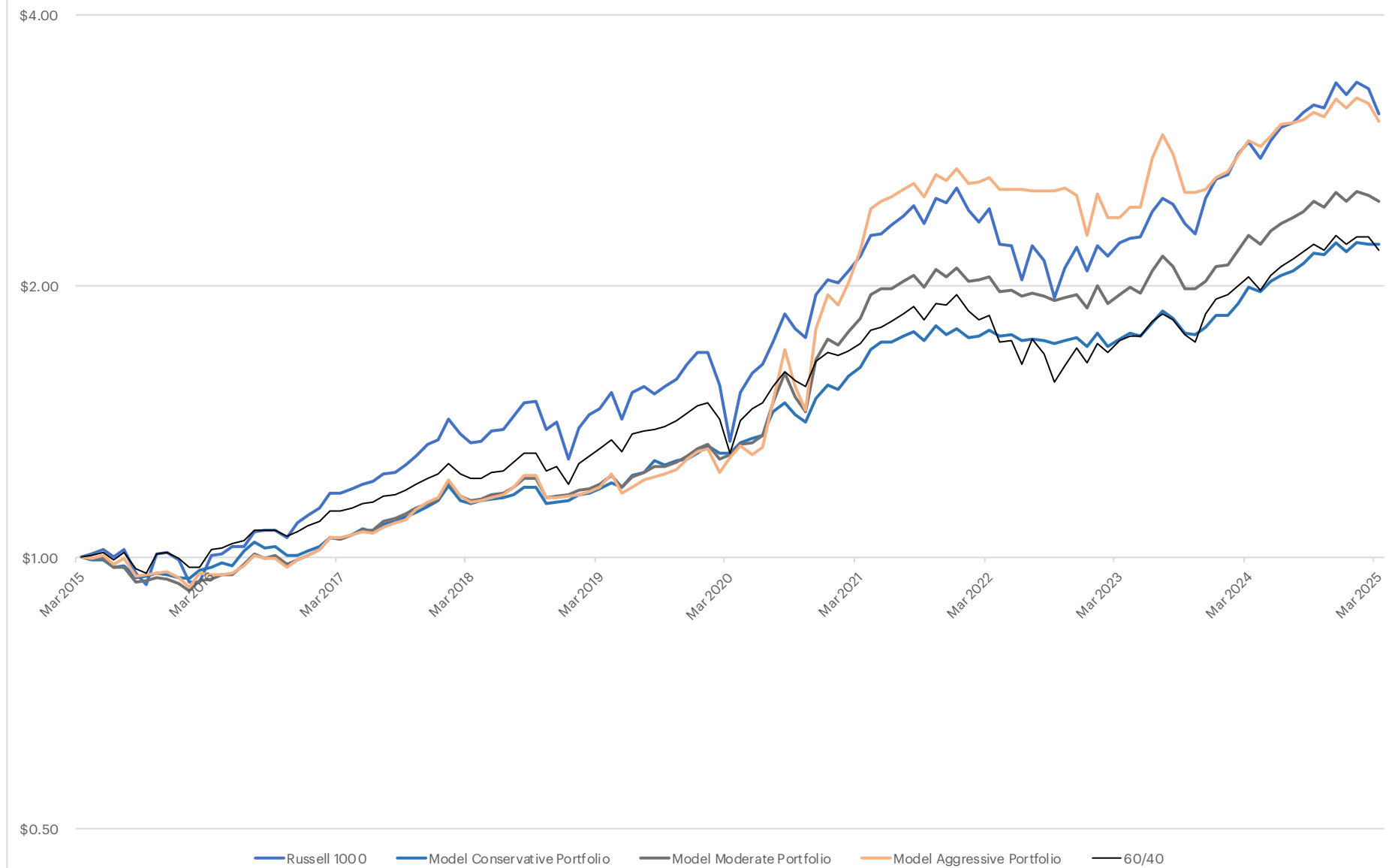
Model Portfolios vs Benchmarks 2000+ Equity Chart

logarithmic scale chart

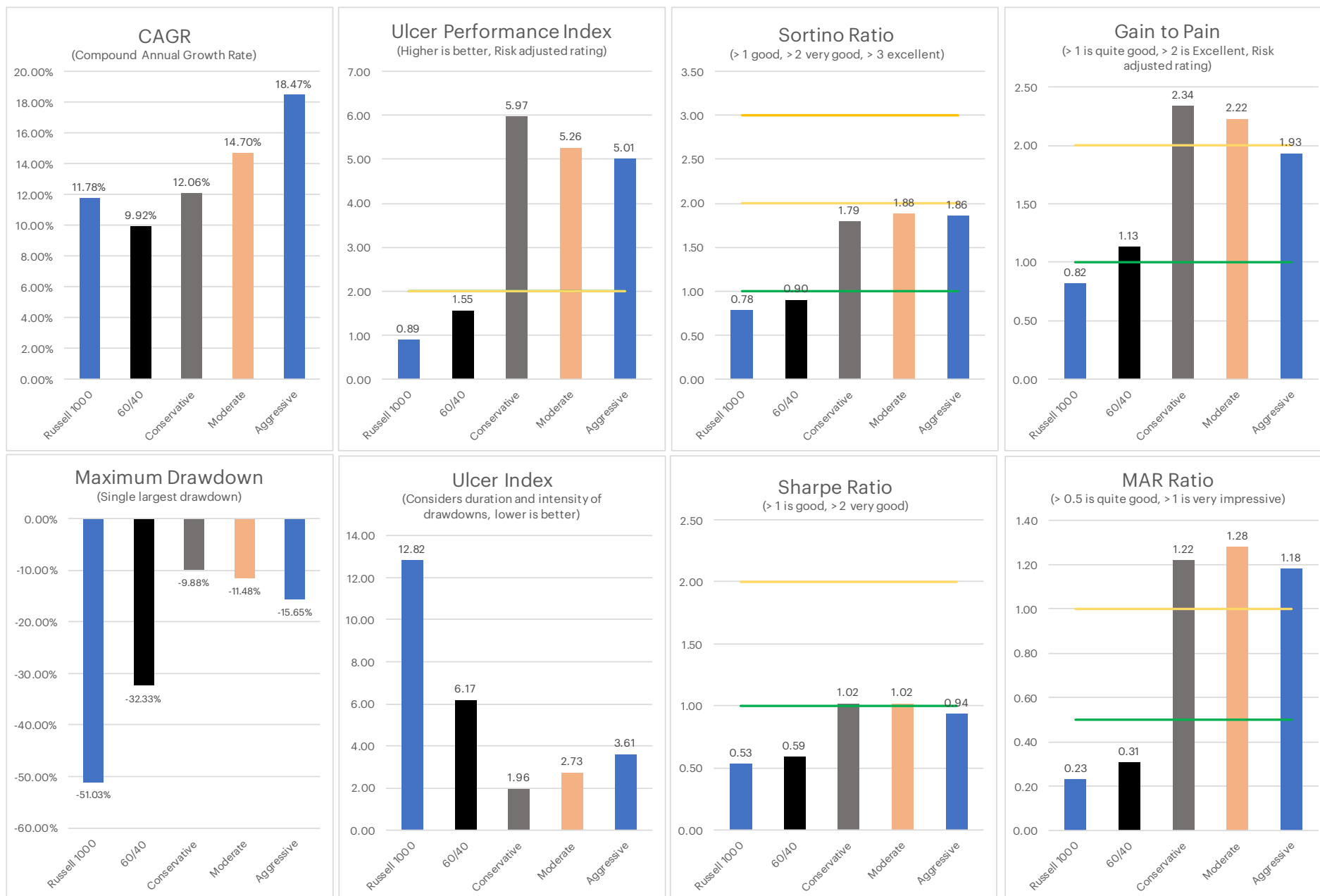


Model Portfolios vs Benchmarks Rolling 10 Year Equity Chart

logarithmic scale chart

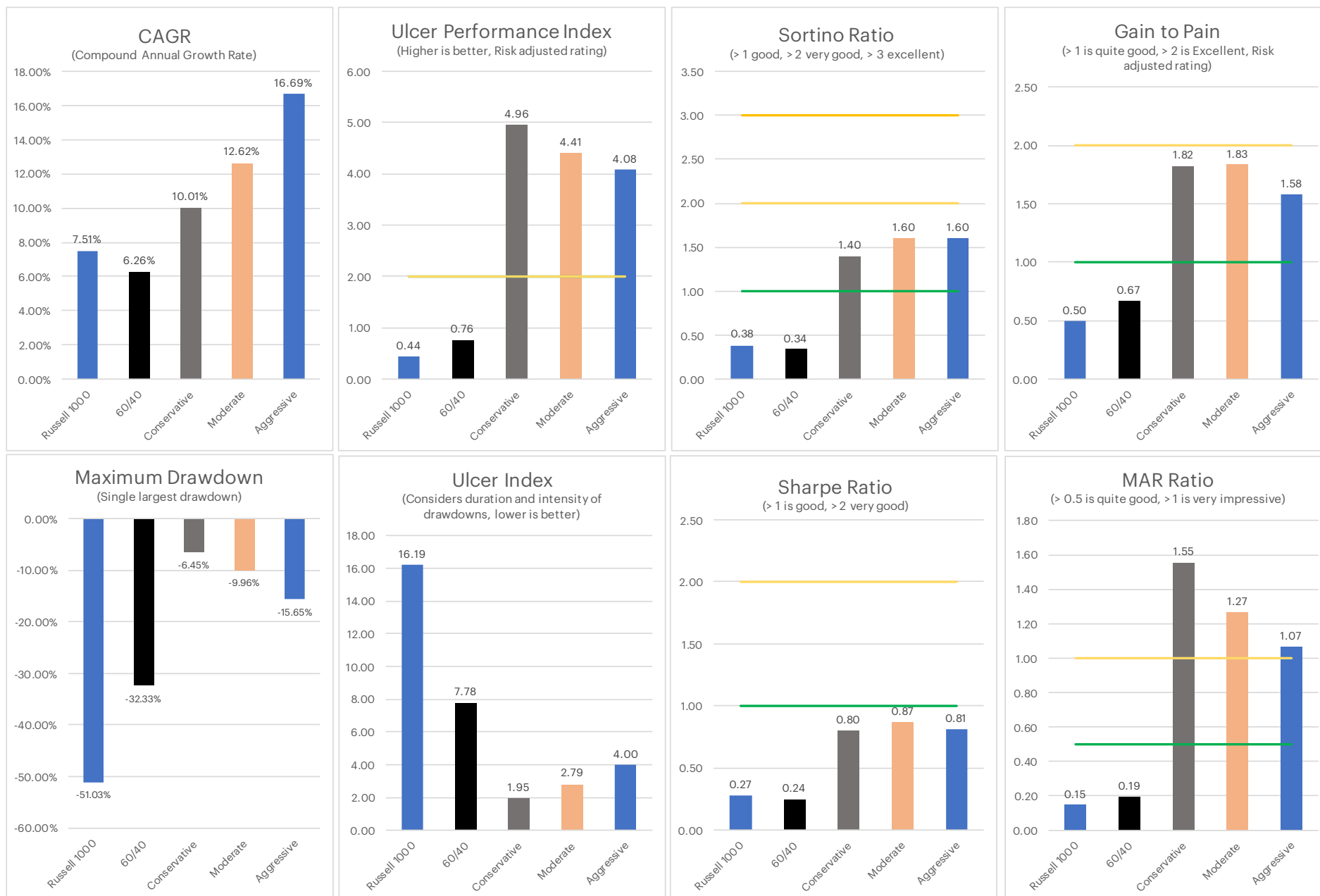


"Long Term" Metrics Comparisons: Model Portfolios vs Russell 1000 & 60/40 1980 to current



All Metrics are calculated from Monthly returns

"Modern Era" Metrics Comparisons: Model Portfolios vs Russell 1000 & 60/40 2000 to current



All Metrics are calculated from Monthly returns

36 Month Strategy Return Correlations

	←Conservative Aggressive →				
	IWB	Balanced 60/40	Conservative	Moderate	Aggressive
IWB	100%				
Balanced 60/40	98%	100%			
Conservative	73%	74%	100%		
Moderate	76%	76%	97%	100%	
Aggressive	60%	57%	100%	91%	100%

DUAL MOMENTUM SYSTEMS

Thank you for your time, my hope is that these strategies may help you grow your investments more than a market index fund, with less drawdowns along the way.

Countless hours of thought, development, and modeling have gone into these strategies which were inspired from the work of Gary Antonacci at www.OptimalMomentum.com. I have entrusted my invested net worth into these strategies, I am not looking to gain from anybody else who chooses to use them, I simply want to share what I think are fantastic ways to invest money for the long run. Receive the strategy information free by emailing me and getting on the distribution list, your information is kept private.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Randy".